

T. Zavorotchenko,

Candidate of Law Sciences,

Associate Professor, Senior Lecturer of theory of state and law,
constitutional law and government department,
Chairman of young scientists council of the law faculty
Dnipropetrovsk National University named after Oles Honchar

SCIENTIFIC-THEORETICAL VIEWS ON THE RATIONALE FOR AND PROTECTION OF CITIZENS ELECTORAL RIGHTS

The article examines the controversial issues of the guarantees of electoral rights of citizens and consider the content of the protection and the protection of these rights. Deals with the problem of combination of the generally recognized standards and national norms for the regulation of elections and electoral rights and freedoms of man and citizen. Allocated guarantees for the exercise and protection of electoral rights of citizens of Ukraine. It is proved that the courts in the adjudication of election disputes must apply not only the provisions of the Constitution of Ukraine, but also the standards and principles of international law on elections. Investigated the practical side of the problem of substantiation of protection and protection of citizens electoral rights. The author came to the conclusion that in order to change the practice of electoral law must prepare the theoretical justification for this problem. Disclosed to the regulations on the state level of regulation and protection of rights and freedoms. The author tried to identify shortcomings and weaknesses of the electoral system and submit their proposals regarding the improvement of the electoral legislation

by the adoption of the Electoral code of Ukraine, which would ensure the unity, in a structured and systematic character of legal regulating various issues in the field of electoral law. Justified the author position that the solution to this problem will be quite difficult, because it is connected with the General culture of the population and traditions. Defines the content of the electoral rights of citizens by Dan Ukraine, which characterizes the social relations arising between subjects of the election relations. The author examines individual several provisions of the Constitution of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, which fixed the electoral system of Ukraine. Makes suggestions regarding the execution of the regions of our state constitutional duty to protect the rights and freedoms of any person and a citizen on its territory. Results of the research are the conclusions regarding the formation of an effective legal mechanism for control over the protection and enforcement of electoral rights of citizens. The result of the article is specified, clearly defined position on the necessity of raising the level of legal knowledge among all participants in the electoral process.