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CHRISTIAN REASONS OF INLIGHTENING AND FORMATION OF THE CANON LAW IN UKRAINE (ODESSA EXAMPLE)

This article investigates the reasons of education and formation of the canon law in Ukraine as an example of Odessa, in particular in the Novorossiysk University. It is analyzed teaching and research activities of the heads of department professor M.K. Pavlovskyi, O.N. Kudriavtsev, V.N. Voitkovskoho, A.M. Klitin, O.I. Almazov. Attention is drawn to the need for the formation of the modern Ukraine a model of relations between church and state, which would not result in violations of religious freedom, the principle of equality before the law, religious organizations.

Formation of the spiritual world of the individual is a large and complex issue that requires a comprehensive and multi-resolution.

Today in Ukraine differently interpreted the concept of spirituality developed different approaches to its formation, which often contradict and negate each other. The desire to help encourage young people to seek common points of contact between different forms of social consciousness, to dialogue and to seek the origins of spirituality lies in the wealth of history, culture, science, philosophy, and religion.

Rapidly develop religious environment the evolution of our society in recent decades. Democratic change around the world, scientific and technological revolution and the creation of independent states fundamentally changed position of the church in society, which requires a new approach, a modern assessment of the legal principles of the church. Scientific interest in the phenomenon of the church is determined. first, a methodological reinterpretation understanding of the church as a social institution and its role in all spheres of society influenced by significant ideological and ideological changes. In the second place, the principles of organization and functioning of the church, and therefore the regulation is socially meaningful important structural element of human socialization. Thirdly, it is well known that the formation of a modern legal system held under the indisputable influence of religion and the church. Thus, the study of such phenomena as the canon law enables us to better understand the formation of national legal systems and their development in modern conditions, causal relationships in the law today.