

REFORMS IN UKRAINE

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THE LEGAL MEANS TRANSFORMATION OF STATE REGULATORY IMPACT ON THE BANKS ACTIVITIES IN UKRAINE

The peculiarities of legal regulation of banks in Ukraine in the period of her stay in the Soviet Union and in modern conditions. During the existence of the USSR mainly purpose banks are state-owned credit institutions, was the socialist reorganization of farms based on common ownership and activities of banks determined the national economic plan and implemented on the basis of economic calculation.

On the basis of comparative legal analysis of the organization of the credit system of the USSR and the Ukrainian banking system shown groundlessness refusal of planning economic subjects. In the study of issues related to construction of vertical relationships within the banking system of Ukraine, drew attention to the fact that the regulating body, the National Bank of Ukraine is limited in application possibilities of response to the negative results of banks. Was shown that a sharp decline in output, increase unemployment and inflation, and espe-

cially – the global economic crisis, public expectations for the market's ability to self-regulation did not come true, and this is due to the need to strengthen the methods of state influence on the economy as a whole and its individual sphere. Arguments in favor of increased state regulatory impact on the banking system of Ukraine, and in this connection justified the conclusion that the reason for this paradox is to avoid the state of planning in the understanding of these important regulatory functions of economic development that was invested in it under the administrative command system. It is described the basic principles of the organization of sectored economic competition banks under centralized approach to the planning of the economy. As solutions to existing currently problems formulated arguments in favor of the legislation of Ukraine at the level of the relevant acts regulating business planning of all economic entities, regardless of the property on which they are based.